

## Supplementary File

**Table S1.** Treatment plans localisations

Region	Localization	Number of arcs
Abdomen and Pelvic	Bladder	12
	Gynaecology	59
	Prostate	228
	Rectum	64
	Stomach	2
	Adrenal	2
	Metastasis to bones	26
	Metastasis to soft tissues	26
	<i>TOTAL</i>	<i>419</i>
Thorax	Lung	136
	Oesophagus	29
	Metastasis to bones	26
	<i>TOTAL</i>	<i>191</i>
Head and Neck	Laryngopharynx	135
	Oropharynx	45
	Nasopharynx	2
	Metastasis to bones	4
	Brain	6
	<i>TOTAL</i>	<i>192</i>

**Table S2.** Spearman correlation coefficients between plan and complexity metrics. Results in bold are statistically significant at  $\alpha = 0.05$

Variables	PTV (L)	D(fr,arc)	MU/Gy	BA	BI	BM	aMU/CP	sdMU/CP	aDR	sdDR	aGS	sdGS	g
PTV (L)	1												
D(fr,arc)	-0.226	1											
MU/Gy	-0.216	-0.195	1										
BA	0.897	-0.195	-0.438	1									
BI	0.628	-0.337	0.146	0.552	1								
BM	0.164	-0.258	0.441	0.012	0.714	1							
aMU/CP	-0.439	0.690	0.292	-0.533	-0.457	-0.184	1						
sdMU/CP	-0.375	0.410	0.231	-0.442	-0.259	-0.010	0.563	1					
aDR	-0.364	0.737	0.199	-0.472	-0.400	-0.144	0.890	0.416	1				
sdDR	0.135	-0.206	-0.002	0.098	0.227	0.325	-0.285	0.332	-0.273	1			
aGS	0.452	-0.496	-0.325	0.572	0.283	-0.035	-0.705	-0.692	-0.731	0.049	1		
sdGS	-0.426	0.452	0.355	-0.554	-0.242	0.092	0.678	0.694	0.698	0.012	-0.983	1	
g	-0.370	0.737	0.208	-0.481	-0.398	-0.135	0.893	0.438	0.999	-0.263	-0.749	0.719	1

Legend: no correlation small fair moderate substantial almost perfect

**Table S3.** Confusion matrices for the training sample for the DA model

from \ to	Green	Yellow	Red	Total	% correct
Green	160	273	1	434	36.87%
Yellow	7	175	5	187	93.58%
Red	0	0	21	21	100.00%
Total	167	448	27	642	55.45%

**Table S4.** Confusion matrices for the training sample for the RDF model

From\to	Green	Yellow	Red	Total	% correct
Green	412	21	1	434	94.9
Yellow	38	142	7	187	75.9
Red	4	8	9	21	42.9
Total	454	171	17	642	87.7

**Table S5.** Confusion matrices for the validation sample for the DA model

From\to	Green	Yellow	Red	Total	% correct
Green	38	70	0	108	35.19%
Yellow	1	45	1	47	95.74%
Red	0	0	5	5	100.00%
Total	39	115	6	160	55.00%

**Table S6.** Confusion matrices for the validation sample for the RDF model

from \ to	Green	Yellow	Red	Total	% correct
Green	102	6	0	108	94.4
Yellow	9	36	2	47	76.6
Red	1	2	2	5	40.0
Total	112	44	4	160	87.5

**Table S7.** Confusion matrices for the validation sample for the hybrid model.

From\to	Green	Yellow	Red	Total	% correct
Green	102	6	0	108	94.4
Yellow	10	36	1	47	76.6
Red	0	0	5	5	100.0
Total	112	42	6	160	89.4