

Supplementary material

Barış VÖ, Dinçsoy B, Gedikli E, Erdem A. Empagliflozin significantly attenuates sotalol-induced QTc prolongation in rats. Kardiol Pol. 2021; 79: 53-57.
doi:10.33963/KP.15666

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Table S1. PR, QT, QTc, T durations and heart rate (HR) for all groups at baseline, 1st, 2nd and 3rd hours

	Control	EMPA	SOT	EMPA+SOT	P
Baseline					
PR duration (ms) Mean (SD)	44.4 (3.9)	46.2 (4.6)	44.9 (6.5)	44.4 (4.1)	0.948
QT duration (ms) Mean (SD)	80.4 (8.5)	74.5 (7.2)	82.2 (6.6)	75.3 (8.5)	0.268
HR (bpm) Median (IQR)	237 (44)	224 (16)	212 (29)	216 (9)	0.103
QTc Median (IQR)	158.3 (10.6)	143.8 (24.8)	161.2 (33.2)	138.8 (28.3)	0.303
T duration	40.4 (8.7)	42.9 (6.2)	42.9 (4.9)	41.9 (2.5)	0.879

(ms)					
Mean (SD)					
First Hour					
PR duration (ms)	52.7 (6.7)	56.5 (8.4)	57.2 (4.6)	57.8 (6.5)	0.567
Mean (SD)					
QT duration (ms)	76.8 (2.9)	76.2 (6.4)	108.4 (8.6) ^a	83.7 (4.5) ^b	< 0.001
Mean (SD)					
HR (bpm)	314.6 (62.9)	255.9 (72.9)	215.7 (31.5) ^c	257.8 (29.3)	0.033
Mean (SD)					
QTc Median (IQR)	180.3 (18.1)	155.7 (44.8)	204.9 (30.5) ^d	171.23 (9.1)	0.008
T duration (ms)	41.2 (6.6)	50.0 (7.6)	62.5 (5.6) ^a	52.2 (4.6) ^e	< 0.001
Mean (SD)					
Second Hour					
PR duration (ms)	54.8 (4.7)	56.1 (5.5)	59.6 (4.5)	57.7 (3.2)	0.36
Mean (SD)					

QT duration (ms)	81.6 (5.9)	73.9 (8.1)	123.5 (7.7) ^a	83.7 (6.8) ^b	< 0.001
HR (bpm)	332.0 (18.3)	296.4 (29.0)	211.3 (24.3) ^a	266.3 (13.7) ^b	< 0.001
QTc Mean (SD)	191.54 (10.5)	163.9 (18.5)	231.6 (22.1) ^a	176.1 (11.6) ^b	< 0.001
T duration (ms)	42.3 (4.7)	49.5 (6.2)	65.2 (7.0) ^a	50.6 (4.9) ^f	< 0.001
Third Hour					
PR duration (ms)	56.0 (5.7)	55.0 (6.5)	59.4 (8.0)	57.3 (4.9)	0.69
QT duration (ms)	72.3 (2.9)	77.5 (7.0)	100.2 (8.8) ^a	89.4 (6.5)	< 0.001
HR (bpm)	340.5 (25.1)	307.4 (24.6)	209.6 (30.7) ^a	242.2 (26.7) ^g	< 0.001
QTc Mean (SD)	172.3 (10.5)	175.1 (14.6)	186.9 (20.4)	179.5 (17.6)	0.44
T duration (ms)	41.8 (5.5)	47.8 (5.3)	66.3 (10.9) ^a	48.7 (7.8) ^h	< 0.001

Mean (SD)					
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^a: Control vs SOT; $P < 0.001$,

b: EMPA+SOT vs SOT; $P < 0.001$,

^c: Control vs SOT ; $P = 0.019$,

^d: EMPA vs SOT ; $P = 0.009$

^e: Control vs EMPA+SOT ; $P = 0.028$

^f: EMPA+SOT vs SOT ; $P = 0.002$

^g : Control vs EMPA+SOT ; $P < 0.001$

^h: EMPA+SOT vs SOT ; $P = 0.004$

QTc and heart rate on basal and QTc at first hour were compared using the Kruskal–Wallis test followed by Nemeyni's post-hoc test, all of other parameters were compared using ANOVA followed by Tukey's post-hoc test.

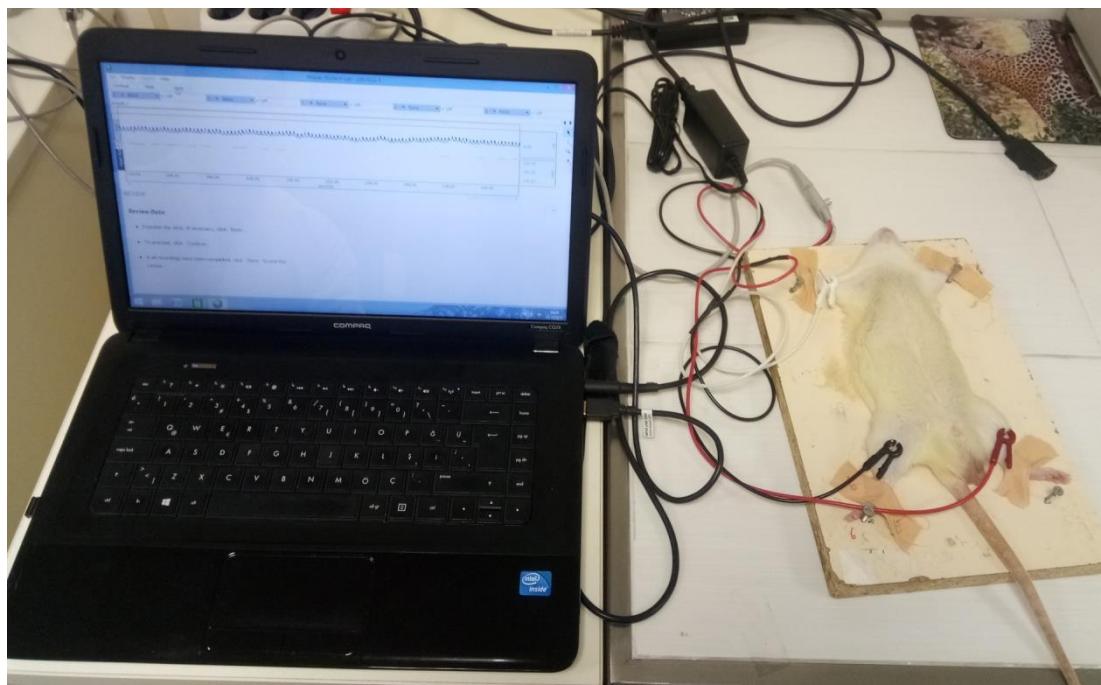


Figure S1. ECG recording of the anesthetized rats for the D2 lead at supine position

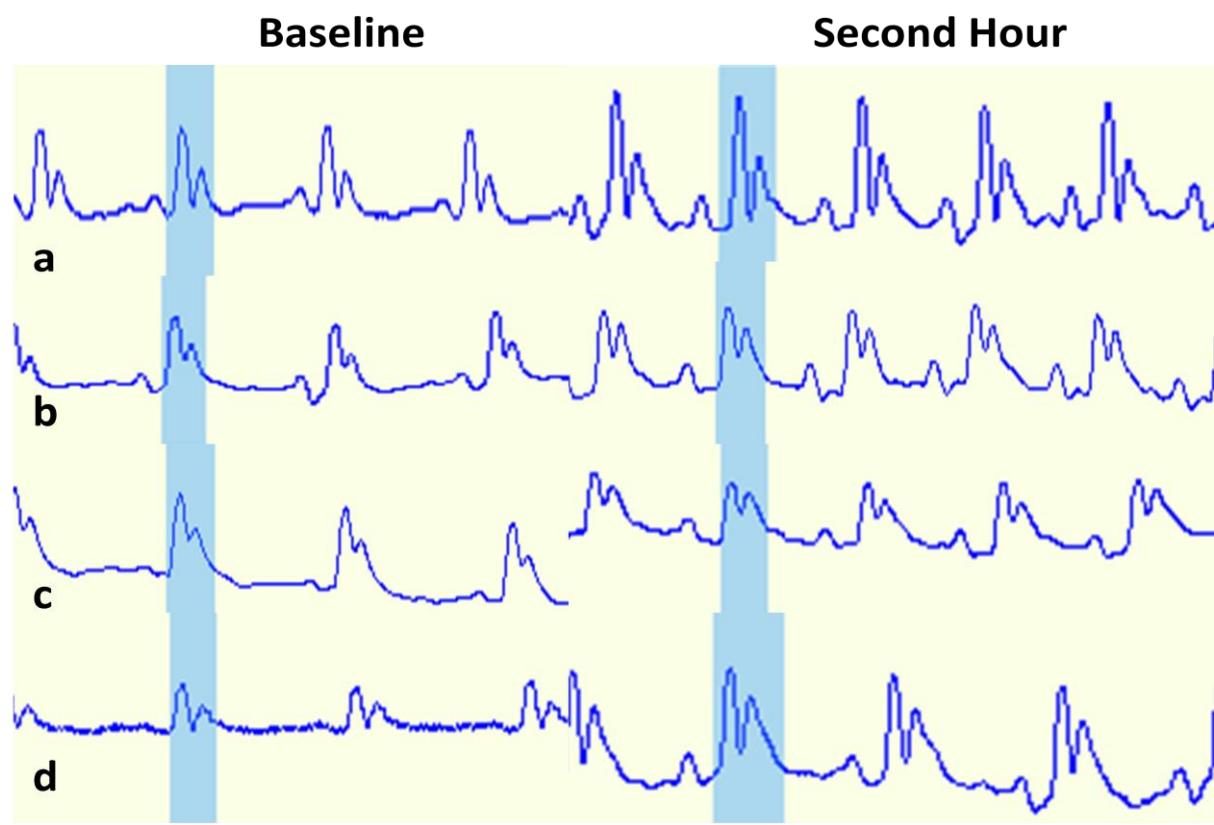


Figure S2. Electrocardiographic comparisions of all groups during one second duration in baseline and second hour a) Control b) Empagliflozin c) Sotalol + Empagliflozin d) Sotalol