

## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

### Potential association of *CYPs*, *COMT*, *DRD2*, *5HTR2A* polymorphisms, and susceptibility to the adverse effect of aripiprazole: preliminary observations.

*Bartosiewicz et al.*

#### DNA extraction and genotyping

DNA was extracted from whole blood (200 µl) using the nucleic acid isolation kit (GeneMATRIX QUICK BLOOD DNA Purification Kit, Eurx, Poland), according to the manufacturer's protocol. The quality was assessed by agarose gel electrophoresis and quantity was determined spectrophotometrically in a NanoDrop One (Thermo Scientific). Additionally, fluorometric DNA quantification was carried out using a Qubit dsDNA BR assay kit (Invitrogen, Thermo Scientific) and Invitrogen Qubit™ 3.0 Fluorometer (Thermo Scientific) following the manufacturer's protocol.

All patients were genotyped for 71 SNPs/INDELs across 21 genes, plus 5 CNV targets in *CYP2D6* included in the Agena VeriDose Core panel and hybrid *CYP2D6* alleles included in the Agena VeriDose *CYP2D6* CNV Panel using MassArray® System (Agena Bioscience). Moreover, three polymorphisms (rs6311, rs6313, and rs6314) in the *5-HTR2A* gene were analyzed using the PCR-RFLP method.

**Table S1** Primers and conditions of PCR-RFLP analysis.

Primers	Annealing temperature	Restriction enzyme (Digestion temperature)	Genotype/ Length of products (bp)
<b><i>5HTR2A</i> rs6311</b>			
F: 5'- CTAGCCACCCTGAGCCTATG -3' R: 5'- ATCATTACAGAGCCCCTCAA -3'	55°C	<i>MspI</i> (37°C)	<i>GG</i> - 396, 81 <i>GA</i> - 477, 396, 81 <i>AA</i> - 477
<b><i>5HTR2A</i> rs6313</b>			
F: 5'- AGCAGAAACTATAACCTGTT -3' R: 5'- CAAGTGACATCAGGAAATAG -3'	55°C	<i>MspI</i> (37°C)	<i>CC</i> - 247, 163 <i>CT</i> - 410, 247, 163 <i>TT</i> - 410
<b><i>5HTR2A</i> rs6314</b>			
F: 5'- TGAACACAATACCGGCTTTGG -3' R: 5'- AGCCTATCACACACAGCTCA -3'	57°C	<i>MvaI269I</i> (37°C)	<i>CC</i> - 122, 69 <i>CT</i> - 191, 122, 69 <i>TT</i> - 191

**Table S2** List of all analyzed genes and polymorphisms.

Gene	Variant	Nucleotide change	Type of variant	Amino acid changes/star allele	Functional consequence
<i>ABCB1</i>	rs1045642	c.3435C>T	Synonymous	No	Decreased activity
<i>APOE</i>	rs429358	c.388T>C	Missense	Cys130Arg	E3 isoform – normal lipoprotein metabolism E2 and E4 isoforms – abnormal lipoprotein metabolism
	rs7412	c.526C>T	Missense	Arg176Cys	
<i>COMT</i>	rs4680	c.472G>A	Missense	Val158Met	The A (Met) variant - lower thermostability and activity of the enzyme.
<i>CYP1A2</i>	rs2069514	g.-3860G>A	5'UTR	Located in the enhancer region.	Decreased enzymatic activity
	rs762551	g.-163C>A	Intron	No	Altered enzymatic activity.
	rs12720461	g.-729C>T	Intron		Decreased enzymatic activity.
	rs56107638	g.3533G>A	Splice donor	Located in intron 6. Splicing defect.	Decreased enzymatic activity.
	rs72547513	g.558C>A	missense	Phe186Leu	Decreased enzymatic activity.
<i>CYP2B6</i>	rs3745274	c.516G>A	Missense	Gln172His	Decreased function.
	rs28399499	c.983T>C	Missense	Ile328Thr	No function.
<i>CYP2C19</i>	rs4244285	c.681G>A	Synonymous	Splice defect	No function
	rs4986893	c.636G>A	Stop codon	Trp212Stop	No function
	rs28399504	c.1A>G	Missense	Located in the start codon. Met1Val	No function
	rs56337013	c.1297C>T	Missense	Arg433Trp	No function
	rs72552267	c.395G>A	Missense	Arg132Gln	No function
	rs72558186	g.19294T>A	Splice donor	splice defect	No function
	rs41291556	c.358T>C	Missense	Trp120Arg	No function
	rs12248560	g.-806C>T	5' Flanking region	Increased expression	Increased function
<i>CYP2C9</i>	rs1799853	c.430C>T	Missense	Arg144Cys	Decreased function.
	rs1057910	c.1075A>C	Missense	Ile359Leu	No function
	rs56165452	c.1076T>C	Missense	Ile359Thr	Decreased function.
	rs28371686	c.1080C>G	Missense	Asp360Glu	Decreased function.
	rs9332131	c.818delA	Frameshift	Lys273fs	No function
	rs7900194	c.449G>A	Missense	Arg150His	Decreased function.
	rs28371685	c.1003C>T	Missense	Arg335Trp	Decreased function.
	rs9332239	c.1465C>T	Missense	Pro489Ser	Decreased function.
	rs72558187	c.269T>C	Missense	Leu90Pro	No function
rs72558190	c.485C>A	Missense	Ser162Stop	No function	
Gene	Variant	Nucleotide change	Type of variant	Amino acid changes/star allele	Functional consequence
<i>CYP2D6</i>	rs16947	g.2850C>T	Missense	Arg296Cys	Normal function
	rs1135840	g.4180G>C	Missense	Ser486Thr	Normal function

	rs35742686	g.2549delA	Frameshift	Arg259fs	No function
	rs3892097	g.1846G>A	Splice acceptor	splice defect	No function
	rs5030655	g.1707delT	Frameshift	Trp152fs	No function
	rs5030867	g.2935A>C	Missense	His324Pro	No function
	rs5030865	g.1758G>T	Stop gained	Gly169Stop	No function
	rs5030656	g.2613_2615delAGA (g.2615_2617delAAG)	Inframe deletion	Lys281del	Decreased function
	rs1065852	g.100C>T	Missense	Pro34Ser	Decreased function
	rs201377835 rs5030863	c.883G>C	Splice acceptor	splice defect	No function
	rs5030862	g.124G>A	Missense	Gly42Arg	No function
	rs5030865	g.1758G>A	Stop gained	Gly169Arg	Decreased function
	rs72549357	g.137-138insT	Frameshift	Leu47fs	No function
	rs28371706	g.1023C>T	Missense	Thr107Ile	Decreased function
	dup4125_4133	4135_4136insTGCCCACTG	Insertion	*18	No function
	rs72549353	c.2539_2542delAACT	Frameshift	Thr256fs	No function
	rs72549354	c.1973_1974insG	Frameshift	Leu213fs	No function
	rs59421388	g.3183G>A	Missense	Val338Met	Decreased function
	rs28371725	g.2988G>A	Intron	splice defect	Decreased function
<i>CYP3A4</i>	rs55785340	c.664T>C	Missense	Ser222Pro	Function not assigned.
	rs4987161	c.566 T>C	Missense	Phe189Ser	Function not assigned.
	rs35599367	g.15389C>T	Intron	splice defect	Function not assigned.
<i>CYP3A5</i>	rs28365083	g.27289C>A	Missense	Thr398Asn	No function.
	rs776746	g.6986A>G	Splice acceptor	splice defect	No function.
	rs10264272	c.624G>A	Synonymous	splice defect	No function.
	rs41303343	g.27131_27132insT	Frameshift	Thr346fs	No function.
<i>DRD2</i>	rs1800497	c.2137G>A	Missense	Glu>Lys	Decreased activity
<i>F2</i>	rs1799963	c.*97G>A	3' UTR	3' -UTR	↑ risk of venous thrombosis
<i>F5</i>	rs6025	c.1601G>A	Missense		↑ risk of venous thrombosis
<i>GLP1R</i>	rs1042044	c.780A>C/T	Missense	Leu260Phe	No function.
	rs6923761	c.502G>A/C	Missense		No function.
	rs2300615	c.510-1135T>G			No function.

Gene	Variant	Nucleotide change	Type of variant	Amino acid changes/star allele	Functional consequence
<i>5HTR2A</i>	rs6311	-1438G>A	Promoter region		A allele - greater promoter activity, AA genotype - higher receptor density.
	rs6313	102C>T	Synonymous	p.Ser34=	Probably affect mRNA secondary structure. The C allele is less transcriptionally active due to methylation.
	rs6314	1354C>T	Missense	His452Tyr	The T (Tyr) variant would decrease the receptor's ability to activate C and D phospholipase.
<i>MTHFR</i>	rs1801133	c.665C>T	Missense	Ala222Val	rs1801133
	rs1801131	c.1286A>C	Missense	Glu429Ala	Decreased activity.
<i>OPRM1</i>	rs1799971	c.118A>G	Missense	Asn44Asp	Worse response to opioids
<i>PNPLA5</i>	rs5764010	c.608-169G>A			
<i>SLCO1B1</i>	rs4149056	c.521T>C	Missense	Val174Ala	No function
<i>SULT4A1</i>	rs763120	c.743-374A>G			Related with metabolism of monoamines
<i>VKORC1</i>	rs9923231	c.-1639G>A	Promoter region		Decreased expression

**Table S3** Demographic and clinical parameters of studied groups and subgroups.

Group		N (%)	Age (y)	Weight (kg)	Height (m)	BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	ARI dose [mg]	Duration of ARI therapy (N/y)	Adverse drug effects
<b>WR</b> (ARI subgroup)	All	13 (100)	36.50 (± 10.08)	81.45 (±24.93)	1.70 (± 0.11)	24.68 (± 9.92)	Oral/2.5-30/day LAI/Once-monthly/400	9/ >1 3/ <1	not observed ARI monotherapy
	Males	7 (54)							
	Females	6 (46)							
<b>WR</b> (ARI+SGA subgroup)	All	51 (100)	35.86 (± 10.19)	83.01 (±15.40)	1.74 (± 0.10)	27.35 (±4.98)	Oral/7.5-30/day LAI/Once-monthly/400	19/ >1 32/ <1	not observed ARI in combination with other SGAs
	Males	34 (67)							
	Females	17 (33)							
<b>BR</b>	All	10 (100)	35.30 (± 12.54)	74.85 (± 20.01)	1.69 (± 0.10)	25.95 (± 4.71)	Oral/3.75-30/day LAI/Once-monthly/400	5/ >1 5/ <1	observed ADE ARI was switched to another SGAs
	Males	6 (60)							
	Females	4 (40)							
			<b>p = 0.964</b>	<b>p = 0.549</b>	<b>p = 0.275</b>	<b>p = 0.709</b>			

N – number, y – year

ADE - adverse drug effects (agitation, anxiety, somnolence, hypertension, akathisia, increased sleep latency, weight gain, reduced motor activity, concentration difficulties).

ARI subgroup – aripiprazole monotherapy

ARI+SGA subgroup - aripiprazole with other antipsychotic drugs

BMI – body mass index

BR – badly reacting group (aripiprazole has been replaced by another drug due to adverse effects)

LAI - long-acting injection

SGA - second-generation antipsychotic

WR – well-reacting group (the sum of ARI and ARI+SGA subgroups)

**Table S4** Genotype/haplotype/phenotype frequencies of all analyzed polymorphisms.

Gene/variants	Genotypes/ Haplotypes/ Phenotypes	Frequency (%)			
		Total	BR	WR	
				ARI	ARI+SGA
<i>ABCB1</i>	<i>G/G</i>	26.4	30.0	23.1	26.5
	<i>G/A</i>	45.8	70.0	53.8	38.8
	<i>A/A</i>	27.8	0.0	23.1	34.7
<i>APOE</i>	<i>E2/E2</i>	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.2
	<i>E2/E3</i>	16.9	14.3	8.3	19.6
	<i>E2/E4</i>	1.5	14.3	0.0	0.0
	<i>E3/E3</i>	61.5	42.9	75.0	60.9
	<i>E3/4</i>	18.5	28.6	16.7	17.4
<i>COMT</i>	<i>G/G</i>	29.6	44.4	23.1	28.6
	<i>G/A</i>	38.0	55.6	53.8	30.6
	<i>A/A</i>	32.4	0.0	23.1	40.8
<i>CYP1A2</i>	UM	53.0	77.8	61.5	45.5
	NM	47.0	22.2	38.5	54.5
	*1F/*1F	50.0	66.7	61.5	43.2
	*1A/*1F	40.9	33.3	30.8	45.4
	*1A/*1A	9.1	0.0	7.7	11.4
<i>CYP2B6</i>	*1/*1	56.2	77.8	46.2	54.9
	*1/*6	35.6	22.2	46.2	35.3
	*6/*6	8.2	0.0	7.7	9.8
<i>CYP2C19</i>	UM	4.4	0.0	16.7	2.1
	NM	67.6	66.7	66.7	68.1
	IM	25.0	33.3	16.7	25.5
	PM	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.3
<i>CYP2C9</i>	*1/*1	70.6	55.6	69.2	73.9
	*1/*2	17.6	11.1	15.4	19.6
	*1/*3	10.3	22.2	15.4	6.5
	*2/*2	1.5	11.1	0.0	0.0
<i>CYP2D6</i>	UM	12.9	25.0	0.0	13.6
	NM	41.9	62.5	30.0	40.9
	IM	43.5	12.5	70.0	43.2
	PM	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.3
<i>CYP3A4/5</i>	NM	8.8	11.1	0.0	10.6
	IM	83.8	77.8	100.0	80.9
	PM	7.4	11.1	0.0	8.5
<i>DRD2</i>	<i>WT/WT</i>	63.0	77.8	46.2	64.7
	<i>WT/Taq1A</i>	35.6	22.2	53.8	33.3
	<i>Taq1A/Taq1A</i>	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.0
<i>F2</i>	<i>WT/WT</i>	98.6	100.0	92.3	100.0
	<i>WT/G20210A</i>	1.4	0.0	7.7	0.0
<i>F5</i>	<i>WT/WT</i>	91.8	90.0	76.9	96.0
	<i>WT/R5060Q</i>	8.2	10.0	23.1	4.0
<i>GLP1R</i> ( <i>rs1042044</i> )	<i>A/A</i>	18.1	22.2	0.0	21.6
	<i>A/C</i>	43.1	33.3	41.7	45.1
	<i>C/C</i>	38.9	44.4	58.3	33.3
<i>GLP1R</i> ( <i>rs2300615</i> )	<i>G/G</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<i>G/T</i>	44.4	33.3	75.0	39.2
	<i>T/T</i>	55.6	66.7	25.0	60.8
<i>GLP1R</i> ( <i>rs6923761</i> )	<i>A/A</i>	10.1	11.1	8.3	10.4
	<i>A/G</i>	39.1	55.6	33.3	37.5
	<i>G/G</i>	50.7	33.3	58.3	52.1

Gene/variants	Genotypes/ Haplotypes/ Phenotypes	Frequency (%)			
		Total	BR	WR	
				ARI	ARI
<i>5HTR2A</i> ( <i>rs6311</i> )	<i>G/G</i>	28.2	22.2	30.8	28.6
	<i>G/A</i>	53.5	33.3	46.2	59.2
	<i>A/A</i>	18.3	44.5	23.1	12.2
<i>5HTR2A</i> ( <i>rs6313</i> )	<i>C/C</i>	33.0	33.3	30.8	32.7
	<i>C/T</i>	49.3	22.2	46.2	55.1
	<i>T/T</i>	18.3	44.5	23.1	12.2
<i>5HTR2A</i> ( <i>rs6314</i> )	<i>C/C</i>	86.5	80.0	84.6	88.2
	<i>C/T</i>	10.8	20.0	15.4	7.8
	<i>T/T</i>	2.7	0.0	0.0	3.9
<i>MTHFR</i> ( <i>rs1801131</i> )	<i>T/T</i>	53.4	55.6	30.8	58.8
	<i>T/G</i>	35.6	33.3	53.8	31.4
	<i>G/G</i>	11.0	11.1	15.4	9.8
<i>MTHFR</i> ( <i>rs1801133</i> )	<i>G/G</i>	43.1	44.4	41.7	43.1
	<i>G/A</i>	40.3	33.3	41.7	41.2
	<i>A/A</i>	16.7	22.2	16.7	15.7
<i>OPRM1</i>	<i>A/A</i>	77.8	66.7	75.0	80.4
	<i>A/G</i>	22.2	33.3	25.0	19.6
	<i>G/G</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>PNPLA5</i>	<i>C/C</i>	89.0	70.0	84.6	94.0
	<i>C/T</i>	11.0	30.0	15.4	6.0
	<i>T/T</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>SLCO1B1</i>	<i>*1/*1</i>	67.6	70.0	76.9	64.6
	<i>*1/*5</i>	29.6	20.0	23.1	33.3
	<i>*5/*5</i>	2.8	10.0	0.0	2.1
<i>SULT4A1</i>	<i>T/T</i>	88.9	66.7	83.3	94.1
	<i>C/T</i>	11.1	33.3	16.7	5.9
	<i>C/C</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>VKORC1</i>	<i>*1/*1</i>	41.1	55.6	38.5	39.2
	<i>*1/*2</i>	42.5	33.3	46.2	43.1
	<i>*2/*2</i>	16.4	11.1	15.4	17.6

ARI subgroup – aripiprazole monotherapy.

ARI+SGA subgroup - aripiprazole with other antipsychotic drugs.

BR – badly reacting group (aripiprazole has been replaced by another drug due to adverse effects).

SGA – second-generation antipsychotic.

WR – well-reacting group (the sum of ARI and ARI+SGA subgroups).

Phenotypes: UM – ultrarapid metabolizer, NM – normal metabolizer, IM – intermediate metabolizer, PM – poor metabolizer





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<i>CYP2C19</i>	rs4244285	c.681G>A	Synonymous	Splice defect	No function
	rs4986893	c.636G>A	Stop codon	Trp212Stop	No function
	rs28399504	c.1A>G	Missense	Located in the start codon. Met1Val	No function
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	rs72552267	c.395G>A	Missense	Arg132Gln	No function
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	rs7900194	c.449G>A	Missense	Arg150His	Decreased function.
	rs28371685	c.1003C>T	Missense	Arg335Trp	Decreased function.
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	rs5030867	g.2935A>C	Missense	His324Pro	No function
	rs5030865	g.1758G>T	Stop gained	Gly169Stop	No function
	rs5030656	g.2613_2615delAGA (g.2615_2617delAAG)	Inframe deletion	Lys281del	Decreased function
	rs1065852	g.100C>T	Missense	Pro34Ser	Decreased function
	rs201377835 rs5030863	c.883G>C	Splice acceptor	splice defect	No function
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	dup4125_4133	4135_4136insTGCCCACTG	Insertion	*18	No function
	rs72549353	c.2539_2542delAACT	Frameshift	Thr256fs	No function
	rs72549354	c.1973_1974insG	Frameshift	Leu213fs	No function
	rs59421388	g.3183G>A	Missense	Val338Met	Decreased function
	rs28371725	g.2988G>A	Intron	splice defect	Decreased function
<i>CYP3A4</i>	rs55785340	c.664T>C	Missense	Ser222Pro	Function not assigned.
	rs4987161	c.566 T>C	Missense	Phe189Ser	Function not assigned.
	rs35599367	g.15389C>T	Intron	splice defect	Function not assigned.
<i>CYP3A5</i>	rs28365083	g.27289C>A	Missense	Thr398Asn	No function.
	rs776746	g.6986A>G	Splice acceptor	splice defect	No function.
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	rs41303343	g.27131_27132insT	Frameshift	Thr346fs	No function.
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<i>F5</i>	rs6025	c.1601G>A	Missense		↑ risk of venous thrombosis
<i>GLP1R</i>	rs1042044	c.780A>C/T	Missense	Leu260Phe	No function.
	rs6923761	c.502G>A/C	Missense		No function.
	rs2300615	c.510-1135T>G			No function.

Gene	Variant	Nucleotide change	Type of variant	Amino acid changes/star allele	Functional consequence
<i>5HTR2A</i>	rs6311	-1438G>A	Promoter region		A allele - greater promoter activity, AA genotype - higher receptor density.
	rs6313	102C>T	Synonymous	p.Ser34=	Probably affect mRNA secondary structure. The C allele is less transcriptionally active due to methylation.
	rs6314	1354C>T	Missense	His452Tyr	The T (Tyr) variant would decrease the receptor's ability to activate C and D phospholipase.
<i>MTHFR</i>	rs1801133	c.665C>T	Missense	Ala222Val	rs1801133
	rs1801131	c.1286A>C	Missense	Glu429Ala	Decreased activity.
<i>OPRM1</i>	rs1799971	c.118A>G	Missense	Asn44Asp	Worse response to opioids
<i>PNPLA5</i>	rs5764010	c.608-169G>A			
<i>SLCO1B1</i>	rs4149056	c.521T>C	Missense	Val174Ala	No function
<i>SULT4A1</i>	rs763120	c.743-374A>G			Related with metabolism of monoamines
<i>VKORC1</i>	rs9923231	c.-1639G>A	Promoter region		Decreased expression

