**A group of different types of map

Description automatically generated**

**Figure S1: Funnel plot of studies included in the meta-analysis**

A screenshot of a cell phone

Description automatically generated

**Figure S2. Forest plot for the risk of cesarean section**

**A screenshot of a cell phone

Description automatically generated**

**Figure S3. Forest plot for the risk of gestational hypertension**

**A screenshot of a cell phone

Description automatically generated**

**Figure S4.** **Forest plot for the risk of preeclampsia**

**A screenshot of a cell phone

Description automatically generated**

**Figure S5.** **Forest plot for the risk of placental abruption**