**Supplementary Material 1.** Total number of Wormian bones (WB) in the selected sutures or cranial landmarks.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Suture or cranial landmark** | **Polish sample** | **Lithuanian sample** |
| **Number of individuals** | **Number of WBs** | **Number of individuals** | **Number of WBs** |
| C (R)  | 12 | 13 | 5 | 5 |
| C (L)  | 12 | 14 | 6 | 9 |
| S  | 12 | 14 | 5 | 6 |
| L (R) | 103 | 278 | 64 | 151 |
| L (L)  | 109 | 289 | 58 | 124 |
| Sq (R) | 27 | 30 | 14 | 19 |
| Sq (L)  | 31 | 32 | 10 | 14 |
| OM (R)  | 9 | 9 | 5 | 5 |
| OM (L)  | 13 | 13 | 3 | 3 |
| B  | 0 | – | 1 | 1 |
| LL  | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 |
| Pt (R)  | 24 | 24 | 9 | 10 |
| Pt (L)  | 26 | 26 | 20 | 21 |
| Ast (R)  | 12 | 22 | 19 | 21 |
| Ast (L)  | 12 | 20 | 13 | 13 |
| Total  |  801 |  420 |

Ast — asterion; B — bregma; C — coronal suture; L — lambdoid suture; LL — lambda; OM — occipitomastoid suture; Pt — pterion; (R/L) — right or left side of bilateral structures; S — sagittal suture; Sq — squamous suture.