**Supplementary Figure S1.** Forest plot of bystander witnessed of out-of-hospital cardiac arrest among COVID-19 pandemic vs. pre-pandemic periods. The center of each square represents the odds ratios for individual trials, and the corresponding horizontal line stands for a 95% confidence interval. The diamonds represent pooled results.

**Supplementary Figure S2**. Forest plot of the time to EMS arrival among COVID-19 pandemic vs. pre-pandemic periods. The center of each square represents the mean differences for individual trials, and the corresponding horizontal line stands for a 95% confidence interval. The diamonds represent pooled results.

**Supplementary Figure S3.** Forest plot of (a) survival to hospital admission, (b) survival to hospital discharge, (c) survival to hospital discharge with good neurological outcome among COVID-19 pandemic vs. pre-pandemic periods. The center of each square represents the odds ratios for individual trials, and the corresponding horizontal line stands for a 95% confidence interval. The diamonds represent pooled results.